



Guidelines for authors

Farm animal proteomics

General

- Submit your manuscript as MS Word file.
- Use font Times New Roman 12, single spacing, A4 paper and 2.5 cm margins on all sides. Symbol font can be used for special characters.
- Your manuscript must contain title, author(s) and affiliation(s).
- Your paper may contain 2-3 pages A4. Contact the editor if your manuscript exceeds this number.

Manuscript heading

- Title: bold, sentence case, 14 pt Times New Roman Maximum 70 keystrokes.
- Authors: italic, all sentence case. Write first (given) name in full and initial(s) for the middle name(s) (if any) of the authors.
- Affiliations: italic, all sentence case; affiliations include the full address of all authors and including the e-mail address of the corresponding author.

Text

- Use a maximum of two heading levels (both numbered):
 - Level 1: Boldface, sentence case.
 - Level 2: Italic, sentence case.
- Italics should be used for Latin expressions, e.g. species names like *Lactobacillus* and words like *in vivo*.
- Commas are used for numbers greater than 1,000. Ordinal numbers less than 10 are preferably spelled out. Periods are used for decimals. Use a 0 before the decimal point for numbers below 1 (e.g. 0.005).
- Authors should use SI units. Units should be given as kg/ha rather than kg ha⁻¹.
- Abbreviations should be used for all units and numerical values should be given in figures except where the number begins a sentence.
- Manufacturer or supplier names and location (city and country) are given for special chemicals, software, equipment and other products.
- Numbered lists should be provided with Arabic numbers or lower case alphabet. Use a period after the number or letter (e.g. 1. or a.). Unnumbered lists should be provided with bullets.
- Do not indent paragraphs. Use the tab function to place words at a certain position in the text, not spaces.

Footnotes

- Footnotes should be avoided. If absolutely necessary, they should be numbered in the text, indicated by superscript numbers.

Tables

- Avoid large tables. Tables should fit within the book size (maximum size per page 13x20 cm).
- Tables should be numbered in Arabic numbers according to their sequence in the text.
- Each table should have a title.
- The text should include reference to all tables. Use Table followed by the number in the text, not an abbreviation.
- Tables should be included in the text at the right place.
- Tables should be clear without reading the text. Column headings should be brief and clear.
- Any necessary explanations essential for understanding the table should be given as a footnote at the bottom of the table. Use either numbers or letters for footnotes.

Formulae and equations

- Formulae should be typewritten, if possible. Subscripts and superscripts should be clear.
- Give the meaning of all symbols immediately after the equation in which they are first used.
- Equations should be numbered in Arabic numbers serially at the right-hand side in parentheses.
- When referring to equations in the text use Equation followed by the number, not Eq.

Illustrations

- All illustrations should be black and white. Full colour illustrations will be converted to black & white unless the author is willing to pay extra (please contact the publisher in that case).
- Do not insert your illustrations in the Word.doc file, but submit them separately. **Never** submit illustrations as PowerPoint files, with the exceptions of cladograms or as PDF. Vector-oriented illustrations are preferred, else provide figures in their most original format.
- If photographs are necessary, submit original photographs with good contrast and intensity. Sharp and glossy copies are required. Reproductions of photographs already printed can not be accepted.
- Resolution of photos and pictures should be at least 300 dpi. For line drawings use at least 900 dpi.
- Illustrations should be numbered in Arabic numbers according to their sequence in the text. The text should include reference to all illustrations. Use Figure followed by the number in the text, not Fig.
- Each illustration should have a title. Type this title in the text where the illustration should be placed.
- Any necessary explanations essential for understanding the figure should be given as a footnote at the bottom of the table. Use either numbers or letters for footnotes.

References

- Please use Endnotes for listing your references. An Endnote Style is available for easy processing. Add the style in the styles folder of your Endnote program (usually C:\Program Files\EndNote X3\Styles). The style can be found under the category Wageningen Academic Publishers when you choose to format your bibliography.
- All publications cited in the text should be presented in an alphabetical list of references at the end of the manuscript (no numbering).
- References concerning submitted, but not yet accepted manuscripts, unpublished data or 'personal communications' should not be cited in the reference list, but may be mentioned in the text as (unpublished data) or (Initials + Family name, personal communications).
- Work accepted for publication, but not yet published or first published online should be referred to as 'in press'.
- In the text, refer to the author's name (without initials) and year of publication. Publications from the same authors in a single year should use a, b, etc.
- If reference is made to a publication written by more than two authors, the name of the first author should be followed by '*et al.*'. Use 'and' and not '&' for two authors.
- References without an author should be referred as Anonymous.
- References cited together in the text should be arranged alphabetically.
- The list of references should be arranged alphabetically by authors' names.
- All authors of each article should be mentioned in the reference list. Institutional authors, like World Health Organisation (WHO) or United States Department of Agriculture (USDA), should be written out in the reference list.
- Use full journal names for the references.
- For internet resources use the direct link to the website of the paper if possible.
- Use the following system for arranging your references (see also the reference list in the example research article):

a. For periodicals:

Neu, J. and Caicedo, R., 2005. Probiotics: protecting the ecosystem? *The Journal of Pediatrics* 147, 143-146.

Henson, S., Masakure, O. and Cranfield, J., 2008. The propensity for consumers to offset health risks through the use of functional foods and nutraceuticals: The case of lycopene. *Food Quality and Preference* (in press).

Anonymous, 2007. In live bacteria, food makers see a new bonanza. *New York Times* January 22, 2007.

b. For books:

Van der Meulen, B. and Van der Velde, M., 2008. *European food law handbook*. Wageningen Academic Publishers, Wageningen, the Netherlands, 632 pp.

Tamime A.Y. (ed.), 2005. *Probiotic dairy products*. Blackwell Publishing, Oxford, UK, 233 pp.

c. For multi-author books and conference proceedings:

Parks, T.P., Xu, Q., Lagenaur, L.A. and Lee, P.P., 2005. Bacterial therapeutics for the treatment of urogenital infections. In: Tannock, G.W. (ed.) *Probiotics and probiotics*. Caister Academic Press, Norwich, UK, pp. 171-194.

Rosberg-Cody, E., Ross, R.P., Hussey, S. and Stanton, C., 2004. CLA-Producing bifidobacteria towards the development of Functional Foods. In: *Proceedings of the International Symposium on Propionibacteria and Bifidobacteria: Dairy and Probiotic Applications*. June 2-4, 2004 Saint-Malo, France, p. 36.

d. For internet resources:

European Commission (EC), 2003. Opinion on the use of certain micro-organisms as additives in feedingstuffs. Available at: http://ec.europa.eu/food/fs/sc/scan/out93_en.pdf. Accessed 27 May 2008.